

【ツワナ語講座 # 4 (2023年10月22日)】

2023年度授業予定

- (Lesson 1 : クラス 1 の復習) + 第 1 回 (Lesson 7a) : クラス 3・クラス 7
 (Lesson 2 : V 動詞 の復習) + 第 2 回 (Lesson 7b) : クラス 3・クラス 7
 (Lesson 3 : クラス 5, what / where の復習) + 第 3 回 Lesson 6・7 の復習
 (Lesson 4 : 否定形 の復習) + 第 4 回 〃
 (Lesson 5 の復習) + 第 5 回 (Lesson 9) : 単 (mo-)・複 (me-) の単語
 (Lesson 6 の復習) + 第 6 回 (Lesson 10) : There is 構文
 (Lesson 8 の復習) + 第 7 回 Lesson 8,9,10 の復習問題
 第 8 回 (Lesson 11) : クラス 8、現在進行形
 第 9 回 (Lesson 12) : 目的語の入った文
 第 10 回 (Lesson 13) : 完了形
 第 11 回 Lesson 11,12,13 の復習

・ Lesson 9 に出てくる単語

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LESSON 7b
LPs Class 3 + 7

Learn or revise these words:

A.	Infinitive	Perfect Tense	Infinitive	Perfect Tense	
	go apaya	apeile	.. to cook	go utswa	utswile	.. to steal
	go lwala	lwetse	.. to be sick	go senya	sentse	.. to destroy
	go na	nele	.. to fall (rain)	go tlisa	tlisitse	.. to bring
	go bolaya	bolaile	.. to kill, in- jure, harm	go tlhōka	tlhokile	.. to lack, need
				go araba	arabile	.. to answer

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LESSON 8
COMMANDS

1. Listen and repeat:

Infinitive	Perfect		Infinitive	Perfect	
go amogēla	amogetse	.. to receive	go tsēna	tsenye	.. to enter, start
go boloka	bolokile	.. to save, keep, preserve	go duba	dubile	.. to mix, knead
go roka	rokile	.. to sew	go phimola	phimotse	.. to clean, dust
go bedisa	bedisitse	.. to boil	go jesa	jesitse	.. to feed
go nna	ntse	.. to sit, stay	go fisa	fisitse	.. to burn, be hot
go nna fatshe	ntse fatse	.. to dwell, live, be— .. to sit down			

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LESSON 5

Class IV: Se- Di-Nouns

A. 1. Listen to these nouns and repeat them.

Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural	
setilô	ditilô	.. chair	sediba	didiba	.. well
setlhare	dithlare	.. tree/medicine herb.	setšhaba	ditšhaba	.. nation, tribe
seaparô	diaparô	.. clothes	sepatêla	dipatêla	.. hospital
setlhabi	ditlhabi	.. pain	sejô	dijô	.. food
sekwele (sekolo)	dikwele (dikolo)	.. school	setena	ditena	.. brick
			fêla		.. only, just

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Supplementary Vocabulary

Infinitive	Perfect Tense	
go tlhoka	tlhokile	... to need
go fetsa	feditse	... to finish (trans.)
go aga	agile	... to build
go rêka	rekile	... to buy
go tswa	dule (tswile)	... to come out, go out, finish (of school, church meeting)
go tsêna	tsenye	... to go in, come in, start (of school, church, meeting etc.)
go tsaya	tserere	... to take
go ja	jele	... to eat
go bua	buile	... to speak

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Lesson 1a

Personal Pronouns – 1st sing.: Kè (I); 2nd sing.: ò (you)
Question Particle – 'a'

1. Learn these nouns – (Class 1). Listen carefully and repeat:

Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural	
Monna	banna	man, husband	Mothusi	bathusi	assistant
Mosadi	basadi	woman, wife	Moapei	baapei	cook
Mosimane	basimane	boy	Moruti	baruti	Minister of Religion
Mosetsana	basetsana	girl	Modisa	badisa	shepherd
Motswana	Batswana	Motswana	Moagi	baagi	builder
			Motho	batho	person

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LESSON 2

Linking Concord/Pronoun: (ó; bá)

A. 1. Familiarise yourself with these verbs. Listen to them on the tape and repeat.

Infinitive		Infinitive	
go bona	to see, get*	go rata	to like, love, wish, desire, (want).
go bitsa	to call, calling	go itse	to know, knowing.
go batla	to want, look for, need	go alafa	to treat a sick person.
go thusa	to help, helping, be useful	go tla	to come, coming.
go ya	to go, going	go utlwa	to hear, feel, taste, understand, obey.
go dira	to do, make, work		

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LESSON 4a

The Negative 'ga' (not)

A. 1. Repeat these verbs after the Master and learn them:—

Infinitive	Perfect Tense		Infinitive	Perfect Tense	
go tla	tlileto come	go kopa	kopileto ask for, beg
go nwa	noleto drink	go bêtêka	berekileto work
go ruta	rutileto teach	go disa	disitseto herd
go gana	ganneto refuse	go ithuta	ithutileto study

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LESSON 3b

CLASS V L.P. Kae? Teng

A. 1. Learn these additional class V nouns. Again listen and repeat.

Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural	
ngaka	dingaka	doctor	tsela	ditsela	road, way
nnêsê	dinnêsê	nurse	koloi	dikoloi	wagon, truck
kgosi	dikgosi	chief	lori	dilori	lorry
tsala	ditsala	friend	bese	dibese	bus
pêtêrôlê		petrol	kgomó	dikgomó	ox
tôrôpô	ditôrôpô	town	teng		here, there, around
			kaè?		where?

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LESSON 6

The Future and Potential: (tla: ka)

A. 1. Learn these verbs:

rekisa	rekisitse	.. to sell	tshameKa	tshameKile	.. to play
ithuta	ithutile	.. to study	kwala	kwadile	.. to write
			tima	timile	.. to quench, deprive of
aga	agile	.. to build	simolola	simolotse	.. to begin
tlhatswa	tlhatswitse	.. to wash	ka mosô		.. tomorrow
bala	badile	.. to count, read	tsatsi jenô		.. today

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LESSON 7a

Nouns: Class 3 le- ma-
Class 7 bo- ma-

A. 1. Familiarise yourself with the following words: listen and repeat.

Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural	
Leina	maina	.. name	Lekolwane	makolwane	.. young man
Lekgoa	makgoa	.. European	Lee	mae	.. egg
Leru	maru	.. cloud	Legodu	magodu	.. thief
Lefatshe	mafatshe	.. country, area, world, ground	Letsatsi	matsatsi/ malatsi	.. sun, day
			Lepodisi	mapodisi	.. policeman